

WORKING TO EMPOWER

**by Logan Cochrane
translated by Iris-Peace Nagudi**

Wang pa two (achwi).

Tin,gi byeko dano 40,000,000 me tye kwed sida ilobo, 25,000,000 uto sida ki two wadi ka sida. Two tin tye two me lobo.

Gi nongo sida ilobo weng, ento sida dwong ilobo mo. Lobo me tung piny Africa fud tye kwed kwan madit, ki sida tye layela pek ikacokke.

To pe yelo latwo keken, ento yweyo paco dye bei pa yat ki gwok. Awobi, ki dano ma dit me twero ka tic, doko ka two, ki tic yweyo.

Lutin kic doko pien lanyodo gi uto; lutino mo bene kur ka to pien gi mako sida kun la maa gi gibedo ie. Tin itung piny Africa itye lutin kic byeko 14,000,000 pi sida.

Ka wa lok ikom sida, lok me ada kom gin me wan weng wa tye ka lweny kwede, kono,dano me two ki labong two. Two eni tye ka yelo lobo weng, kacokke weng ki paco weng. Pien sida me weko lutin kic dwong, ichaa bor pek ubi bino, luwobi gu bi dong labongo diro pa lanyodo, labongo gin pa tiyo ki, ki kacokke gi ubi lubo gi.

Kono ka ngat mo keto tek, pi pwonye, yat, ki cwalo ne, nyo ka twero kony lobo, tek ka dwoyo ka two(sida) tye dit mo. Two tye dit ki, kacako ka jaja me tye ka gwoko lutin kic, ka lafony awobi, minister me kwo, nyo lulonyo. gu weng twero ka kony lwenyo sida. Kenyu wa twero ka mak cing ika lweny sida.

South Africa

South Africa, tye ki dano 47,000,000 ka malo. Tye gang a cuk me Africa ma pek. Kit ma lobo, kwo kuro ka o 47 pi cho ki 49 ki mon, kwed lu can 34% me tiyo piny US\$ 2 iceng.

Dano 5.5,000,000 ki malo iSouth Africa tye kwed sida, iludit tye 18.8%(eni te lok ni cok ngat acel ijo abic tye kwed sida). Tin lutin kic gi byeko 1.2,000,000 pi sida. Pa gine, 240,000 tye kwed sida.

Swaziland

Tin, kit me tye iSwaziland, dit loyo South Africa. Ento, kwan pa joni iSwaziland(1,000,000) tidi loyo South Africa.

Mon kuro ka o mwaka 39 ki cho mwaka 37. Tye byeko no joni 220,000 tye kwed sida, te lok 33.4% ka kwan pa ludit ilobo(15 ka49). Pud mon 11% keken me tye kwed sida gamo yat, ka juko lutino me tye ie ka mako sida ka maa-ka-latin.

Ethiopia

Ethiopia, lobo me tye kwed dano pol iAfrica, gitye 77,000,000 ki malo. Ento kwan pa two tidi,ka

loyo lobo pa South Africa ki Swaziland. Tin pe gi ngeyo kwan pa two, ento gi wajo ni, tye coke 4%.UNAIDS wajo ni jo adit two kin 0.9-3.5%.

kadi, kwan pa two tidi, pien kwan pa dano pol, Ethiopia fud tye lobo iAfrica ma tye kwed dano pol ma two. Dano 80% gi bedi piny ka US\$ 2 ka ceng. Kwo rumo ka myaka 50.

Pien wangeyo ku kwan pa sida iEthiopia, UNAIDS byeko ni dano kin 500,000 ki 1.3,000,000 tye kwed sida (government tamo ni kwan bo ka loyo: 1.6,000,000). two me wadi sida uweko tung lutin kic 900,000, me 25% kwano.

Kwan pe ubi doko ber pien temo tek woko me kacokke. Ento mon 1% tye kwed sida ki gu donyo iprograme PMTCT(Preventing Mother-to-Child Transmission).

Nigeria

Nigeria, iwadi lobo malo, tye kyalo Ehtiopia. Two ilobo tye 4%. ento, en bene tye kwed dano pol 131,000,000, te lok ni dano me tye kwed sida pol pien Nigeria lobo dit ka loyo lobo dwong me Africa.

Kwo tye dye 40, ki dano amalo 90% tiyo US\$ 2 iceng. UNAIDS byeko ni itye dano 3,000,000 me tye kwed sida no gu me to gu weko latin kic coke 1,000,000. kit ma, iEthiopia, mon 1% gu donyo iprogram PMTCT.

Kwan nyut ni ka kwano fud pe konye pien mon 18% keken, dye 15 ki 24 twero ka tiyo yo me gengo wot pa sida.

India

India bene lobo kop mit,ini, gu kwiya two matye iye pien kwan tye 1%. Ento ka neno kwan me dano tye 1,000,000,000,000, tek lok ni itye dano coke 1,000,000 me tye kwed sida.

Kwo tye amalo myaka 60, kun 80% me dano tiyo piny pa US\$2 iceng. Kwan pa dano me tye kwed sida ki gamo yat, tye 7% keken, kyalo Ethiopia ki Nigeria. Ki 1.6% pa maa me tye ka kuro lutin me tye kwed sida gu donyo iprogram PMTCT.

Gin 2 ma ber ilobo tye ni dano pol(amalo 50%) tiyo bupira ki pwony ka geng sida tye ka o dano pol.

United States of America

coke dano 300,000,000 me tye ilobo, kwed two ka 1%.pa gin 1.2,000,000, 70% gamo yat.

Ukraine

lobo eni me tye la poto ceng pa muno tye kwed dano 46,000,000 kwed 1.4% la two. Amalo dano 400,000 tye kwed sida ki kwan tye ka ito malo myaka tin. Mon me tye kuro lutin tye 30% tye iprogram PMTCT, ki ka tiyo bupira uito malo bene dye mon 65% ki cho 73%. ento dano 7% keken tye ka gamo yat.

Thailand

Thailand tye kwed dano 65,000,000, 32% me tiyo ka US\$2 iceng. Amalo dano 500,000 tye kwed

sida, ki kwan pa two tye 1.4%.

Tin 30% pa mon ma kuro lutino, tye iprogram PMTCT, ki 60% me lutwo, tye ka gamo yat.

Brazil

tin, Brazil tye kwed dano 185,000,000, ki kwan pa two tye coke 0.5%. kwo tye coke myaka 70.kuno 22% me dano tiyo piny iUS\$2 iceng.Gi byeko dano 620,000 tye kwed sida, ento coke 60% pa mon me tye ka kuro lutin, gu donyo irpogram PMTCT.

Uganda

itye coke 29,000,000 ilobo, ki kwan pa two tye piny 7%. kwo tye coke myaka 50, kun dano coke 1,000,000 tye kwed sida. Ilamed kani,lutin kic tye coke 1,000,000 pi la two sida, kun 100,000 tye kwed sida.

12% pa mon me tye ka kuro lutin me tye kwed sida gu donyo iprogram PMTCT, kuno amalo 50% tye kwed sida ki tye ka gamo yat. Tiyo pa bupira tye amalo 50%, kun ka bwutu icho udoko malo.

Pingo eni lok dit?

Nia sida ucako, wan weng wa timo bal- wa twero ka pwonyo ka lubal eni. Pe cango pa sida. Pe wa ngeyo gin weng ka sida. Itye kwano ikamo me fud tye, ki pwony eni ubi nyut wa ni lagam weng fud utum. Dong, kwan pa gengo sida dit, ka dwoko piny wot pa two ijo.

Wa loko con kom ngo tow eni time ka kacokke. Ento ngo dit icwiny wa ikacokke wa? Sida timo ngo ipaco icaa bo, ki labal ngo me sida kelo?

Tamo

1. ka rwenyo pa tic.
2. Lutin kic(labongo kwano, lanyodo,tam rac pa kare ma bino)
3. ka poto pa kwo, ito ka TB, rweyo pa yat(ot yat gi pong ki lwenyo kwed two).
4. Tic pa dano pe(me dano me two, ki dano me tye ka gwoko lu two)
5. Bei pol me yat ki gwoke, dong cente rwenyo ipaco(gin pol apat) kelo lu yela kyalo labongo pwonye, labongo yat, to, cam arac, tic pa lutino.
6. Ka lubo pa dano ma two ikacokke.
7. Lok me kelo dano ka tamo rac, labongo tam me medo kwan pa two.
8. Dano ki awobi me twero ka tic two(tic to, makato awobi).
9. Ka tiyo weng bedo wi sida ki, gin mukene bedo tenge, sida twero ka mako jo weng (lalonyo nyo lacan, dano me bwutu kwed daano pol) e.t.c.

Tekwaro pa yat me sida(ARV)

Lupoto ki luloyo isida ubed la kwan pa yat. Ento, laluyo pa kwan pa yat u twero ka dok dano pol kwo tin. Kadi, yat(ARV) pe cango two, gi twero ka kony dano me tye kwed sida ki dano me two. Ento lupoto bino pien dano me can yat eni ka loyo, pe gi gamo ne. Yat eni caa mo tek ki tye kwed gin lye. Lupoto ma dit, tye ka tero yat bot dano me cane kaloyo,ka bei ber.

Awene yat man ubino lakwone, company mu cweyo yat, gu choyo cik wi yat. Eni tek lok ni company mu cweyo cik wi yat, pe weko company pat ka cweyo yat eni. Cik eni cwalo wi cik muno me gi lwonge TRIPS(Trade-Related Intellectual Property Rights). Pien cik munu eni, company pa

yat gi bedo ka cato yat iwel bor. Kit ma, lakwane pa 1990, bei pa yat ubedo amalo US\$ 10,000 imwaka.

Lalaro kop ikom bei pa yat ubedo lok dit, ki uwadi muno. Itung acel, ka lalaro kop ubedo loc pa U.S, WTO, ki company pa yat, mu bedo ka laro kop kom company me lwenyo sida, NGO, PLWHA(People Living With HIV/AIDS), ki loc pa Brazil.

Brazil

Luporo mu lakwone iBrazil, ubedo con pa 1980, ki gin ma iye ka lwenyo two ubedo dul ma tidi. Pien, lobo, tye catuliki, gu twero ka lubo kor ka pwonyo dano ka two ki gu penyo loc ka loko yo ka lwenyo two.

Loc uwinyo, gi dwoko piny bei pa bupira, ki gu miyo dano bupira nono. Gin ber ukaro ka yo eni, lutiyo pa bupira u it malo i1991, ka a 4% ka doko 48%. loc u karo cik ka miyo dano mu two, yat nono. Ka yube cik eni, loc pa Brazil uturo cik muno ki ucako ka cweyo yat pat. Ka to pa dano me tye kwed sida upoto ka 54%, ikacokke mu two pol.

Lulonyo iBrazil ki loc pa U.S gu cwalo lucik me Brazil uturo. Gu penyo la gengo pa lacweyo pa yat iBrazil. Gu laro lok ni bei pa cweyo yat tye bor.

Iludok, Brazil unong wang icik muno TRIPS, me weko lobo ka cweyo yat, ka kwan pa two ki ka two uito malo.

Brazil umiyo lulobo me fud tey ka dong, lukare ka pwoy ka laloyo ne,ki gu miyochuma ki lufony ka kony lobo ka cweyo yat.

NGO, ki dactari pa muno(Doctors Without Borders), tye ka cuko lobo mu kene ka cweyo yat pa kwan pa two ki kwan pa to. Lok eni, ento ubedo mot.

South Africa

Ilaporo, wa twero ka neno kom nining loc pa South Africa, twero ka gwoko kee kelo ret kom dano ne. company pa yat isouth Africa tye tek. Ika medo lonyo pa South Africa bor ki tye cuk pek pa Africa.

Iloc pa Mandela, kwan pa two ubedo coke 8%. kit ma Mbeki ubino ka twer, fud titidi ubi time, ki two u ito malo. I2002, kwan ubedo ka 20%. Iludoko, Mbeki ukelo dactari mwunu, mu wajo ni acwi pe kelo sida. Lacik muno gu maro dactari eni ku.

I 2000, gu mako lok kom sida iDurban, iSouth Africa. Kany dactari 5,000 ka lobo weng, gu choyo waraga(Durban Declaration) ka wajo ni achwi kelo sida.

I 2002, la loc pa South Africa gu gonyo lok ilokiko me PLWHA ki luNGO. Lagonyo eni ukelo tek loko cwiny pa loc ka ye ni yat eni ber kom dano, ki yat tye ka tic ber. Ilaporo, laloc ucako ka miyo yat nono iot yat weng,ka gengo mon ka miyo sida bot lutino gi.